

151. *In-situ* conservation refers to :

- (1) Protect and conserve the whole ecosystem
(2) Conserve only high risk species
(3) Conserve only endangered species
(4) Conserve only extinct species

152. In which of the following animals, digestive tract has additional chambers like crop and gizzard ?

- (1) *Corvus, Columba, Chameleon*
(2) *Bufo, Balaenoptera, Bangarus*
(3) *Catla, Columba, Crocodilus*
→ (4) *Pavo, Psittacula, Corvus*

153. If the length of a DNA molecule is 1.1 metres, what will be the approximate number of base pairs ?

- (1) 3.3×10^9 bp
(2) 6.6×10^9 bp
(3) 3.3×10^6 bp
(4) 6.6×10^6 bp

154. Given below are two statements :

Statement I :

Fatty acids and glycerols cannot be absorbed into the blood.

Statement II :

Specialized lymphatic capillaries called lacteals carry chylomicrons into lymphatic vessels and ultimately into the blood.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most **appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- ➔ (1) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are correct
- (2) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are incorrect
- (3) **Statement I** is correct but **Statement II** is incorrect
- (4) **Statement I** is incorrect but **Statement II** is correct

155. Given below are two statements :

Statement I :

Autoimmune disorder is a condition where body defense mechanism recognizes its own cells as foreign bodies.

Statement II :

Rheumatoid arthritis is a condition where body does not attack self cells.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most **appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (1) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are correct
- (2) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are incorrect
- ➔ (3) **Statement I** is correct but **Statement II** is incorrect
- (4) **Statement I** is incorrect but **Statement II** is correct

156. Which of the following statements are true for spermatogenesis but do not hold true for Oogenesis ?

- (a) It results in the formation of haploid gametes
- (b) Differentiation of gamete occurs after the completion of meiosis
- (c) Meiosis occurs continuously in a mitotically dividing stem cell population
- (d) It is controlled by the Luteinising hormone (LH) and Follicle Stimulating Hormone (FSH) secreted by the anterior pituitary
- (e) It is initiated at puberty

Choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (1) (c) and (e) only
- (2) (b) and (c) only
- (3) (b), (d) and (e) only
- ➔ (4) (b), (c) and (e) only

157. Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)**.

Assertion (A) :

Osteoporosis is characterised by decreased bone mass and increased chances of fractures.

Reason (R) :

Common cause of osteoporosis is increased levels of estrogen.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (1) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)
- (2) Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)

- ➔ (3) (A) is correct but (R) is not correct
- (4) (A) is not correct but (R) is correct

158 Given below are two statements :

Statement I :

Restriction endonucleases recognise specific sequence to cut DNA known as palindromic nucleotide sequence.

Statement II :

Restriction endonucleases cut the DNA strand a little away from the centre of the palindromic site.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- ➔ (1) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct
- (2) Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect
- (3) Statement I is correct but Statement II is incorrect
- (4) Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is correct

159. Lippe's loop is a type of contraceptive used as :

- (1) Cervical barrier
- (2) Vault barrier
- ➔ (3) Non-Medicated IUD
- (4) Copper releasing IUD

160. Under normal physiological conditions in human being every 100 ml of oxygenated blood can deliver _____ ml of O_2 to the tissues.

- (1) 2 ml
- ➔ (2) 5 ml
- (3) 4 ml
- (4) 10 ml

161. Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)**.

Assertion (A) :

All vertebrates are chordates but all chordates are not vertebrates.

Reason (R) :

Notochord is replaced by vertebral column in the adult vertebrates.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- ➔ (1) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)
- (2) Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)
- (3) (A) is correct but (R) is not correct
- (4) (A) is not correct but (R) is correct

162. Which of the following is **not** a connective tissue ?

- (1) Blood
- (2) Adipose tissue
- (3) Cartilage
- ➔ (4) Neuroglia

163. Nitrogenous waste is excreted in the form of pellet or paste by :

- (1) *Ornithorhynchus*
- (2) *Salamandra*
- (3) *Hippocampus*
- ➔ (4) *Pavo*

164. Regarding Meiosis, which of the statements is incorrect ?

(1) There are two stages in Meiosis, Meiosis-I and II

→ (2) DNA replication occurs in S phase of Meiosis-II

(3) Pairing of homologous chromosomes and recombination occurs in Meiosis-I

(4) Four haploid cells are formed at the end of Meiosis-II

165. In an *E.coli* strain *i* gene gets mutated and its product can not bind the inducer molecule. If growth medium is provided with lactose, what will be the outcome ?

(1) Only *z* gene will get transcribed

(2) *z*, *y*, *a* genes will be transcribed

→ (3) *z*, *y*, *a* genes will not be translated

(4) RNA polymerase will bind the promoter region

166. Which of the following is a correct match for disease and its symptoms ?

→ (1) Arthritis – Inflamed joints

(2) Tetany – high Ca^{2+} level causing rapid spasms.

(3) Myasthenia gravis – Genetic disorder resulting in weakening and paralysis of skeletal muscle

(4) Muscular dystrophy – An auto immune disorder causing progressive degeneration of skeletal muscle

167. Identify the microorganism which is responsible for the production of an immunosuppressive molecule cyclosporin A :

- ➔ (1) *Trichoderma polysporum*
- (2) *Clostridium butylicum*
- (3) *Aspergillus niger*
- (4) *Streptococcus cerevisiae*

168. Given below are two statements :

Statement I :

Mycoplasma can pass through less than 1 micron filter size.

Statement II :

Mycoplasma are bacteria with cell wall

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below :

- (1) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are correct
- (2) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are incorrect
- ➔ (3) **Statement I** is correct but **Statement II** is incorrect
- (4) **Statement I** is incorrect but **Statement II** is correct

169. Which of the following functions is not performed by secretions from salivary glands ?

- (1) Control bacterial population in mouth
- (2) Digestion of complex carbohydrates
- (3) Lubrication of oral cavity
- ➔ (4) Digestion of disaccharides

170. Given below are two statements :

Statement I :

The coagulum is formed of network of threads called thrombins.

Statement II :

Spleen is the graveyard of erythrocytes.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (1) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct
- (2) Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect
- (3) Statement I is correct but Statement II is incorrect
- ➔ (4) Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is correct

171. A dehydration reaction links two glucose molecules to produce maltose. If the formula for glucose is $C_6H_{12}O_6$ then what is the formula for maltose ?

- (1) $C_{12}H_{20}O_{10}$
- (2) $C_{12}H_{24}O_{12}$
- ➔ (3) $C_{12}H_{22}O_{11}$
- (4) $C_{12}H_{24}O_{11}$

172. Which of the following statements with respect to Endoplasmic Reticulum is incorrect ?

(1) RER has ribosomes attached to ER

(2) SER is devoid of ribosomes

→ (3) In prokaryotes only RER are present

(4) SER are the sites for lipid synthesis

173. Which of the following is present between the adjacent bones of the vertebral column ?

(1) Intercalated discs

→ (2) Cartilage

(3) Areolar tissue

(4) Smooth muscle

174. Tegmina in cockroach, arises from :

(1) Prothorax

→ (2) Mesothorax

(3) Metathorax

(4) Prothorax and Mesothorax

175 Given below are two statements :

Statement I :

The release of sperms into the seminiferous tubules is called spermiation.

Statement II :

Spermiogenesis is the process of formation of sperms from spermatogonia.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (1) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are correct
- (2) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are incorrect
- (3) **Statement I** is correct but **Statement II** is incorrect
- (4) **Statement I** is incorrect but **Statement II** is correct

176. If '8' *Drosophila* in a laboratory population of '80' died during a week, the death rate in the population is _____ individuals per *Drosophila* per week.

- (1) 0.1
- (2) 10
- (3) 1.0
- (4) zero

177. Natural selection where more individuals acquire specific character value other than the mean character value, leads to :

- (1) Stabilising change
- (2) Directional change
- (3) Disruptive change
- (4) Random change

178. Which of the following is **not** the function of conducting part of respiratory system ?

- (1) It clears inhaled air from foreign particles
- (2) Inhaled air is humidified
- (3) Temperature of inhaled air is brought to body temperature
- (4) Provides surface for diffusion of O_2 and CO_2

179. Breeding crops with higher levels of vitamins and minerals or higher proteins and healthier fats is called :

- (1) Bio-magnification
- (2) Bio-remediation
- (3) Bio-fortification
- (4) Bio-accumulation

180. In the taxonomic categories which hierarchical arrangement in ascending order is correct in case of animals ?

- (1) Kingdom, Phylum, Class, Order, Family, Genus, Species
- (2) Kingdom, Class, Phylum, Family, Order, Genus, Species
- (3) Kingdom, Order, Class, Phylum, Family, Genus, Species
- (4) Kingdom, Order, Phylum, Class, Family, Genus, Species

181. At which stage of life the oogenesis process is initiated ?

- (1) Puberty
- (2) Embryonic development stage
- (3) Birth
- (4) Adult

182. Identify the asexual reproductive structure associated with *Penicillium* :

- (1) Zoospores
- (2) Conidia
- (3) Gemmules
- (4) Buds

183. In gene therapy of Adenosine Deaminase (ADA) deficiency, the patient requires periodic infusion of genetically engineered lymphocytes because :

- (1) Retroviral vector is introduced into these lymphocytes.
- (2) Gene isolated from marrow cells producing ADA is introduced into cells at embryonic stages
- (3) Lymphocytes from patient's blood are grown in culture, outside the body.
- (4) Genetically engineered lymphocytes are not immortal cells.

184. Select the **incorrect** statement with reference to mitosis :

- (1) All the chromosomes lie at the equator at metaphase.
- (2) Spindle fibres attach to centromere of chromosomes.
- (3) Chromosomes decondense at telophase.
- (4) Splitting of centromere occurs at anaphase.

185. Detritivores breakdown detritus into smaller particles. This process is called :

- (1) Catabolism
- (2) Fragmentation
- (3) Humification
- (4) Decomposition

186. If a colour blind female marries a man whose mother was also colour blind, what are the chances of her progeny having colour blindness ?

(1) 25%

(2) 50%

(3) 75%

→ (4) 100%

187. Select the **incorrect** statement with respect to acquired immunity.

(1) Primary response is produced when our body encounters a pathogen for the first time.

(2) Anamnestic response is elicited on subsequent encounters with the same pathogen.

(3) Anamnestic response is due to memory of first encounter.

→ (4) Acquired immunity is non-specific type of defense present at the time of birth.

188. Statements related to human Insulin are given below. Which statement(s) is/are correct about genetically engineered Insulin ?

- (a) Pro-hormone insulin contain extra stretch of C-peptide
- (b) A-peptide and B-peptide chains of insulin were produced separately in *E.coli*, extracted and combined by creating disulphide bond between them.
- (c) Insulin used for treating Diabetes, was extracted from Cattles and Pigs.
- (d) Pro-hormone Insulin needs to be processed for converting into a mature and functional hormone.
- (e) Some patients develop allergic reactions to the foreign insulin.

Choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below :

- (1) (a), (b) and (d) only
- (2) (b) only
- (3) (c) and (d) only
- (4) (c), (d) and (e) only

189. Which one of the following statements is correct ?
- (1) The atrio-ventricular node (AVN) generates an action potential to stimulate atrial contraction
 - (2) The tricuspid and the bicuspid valves open due to the pressure exerted by the simultaneous contraction of the atria
 - (3) Blood moves freely from atrium to the ventricle during joint diastole.
 - (4) Increased ventricular pressure causes closing of the semilunar valves.

190. Match List - I with List - II.

List - I

(Biological Molecules)

(a) Glycogen

(b) Globulin

(c) Steroids

(d) Thrombin

List - II

(Biological functions)

(i) Hormone

(ii) Biocatalyst

(iii) Antibody

(iv) Storage product

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

(1) (a) - (iii), (b) - (ii), (c) - (iv), (d) - (i)

(2) (a) - (iv), (b) - (ii), (c) - (i), (d) - (iii)

(3) (a) - (ii), (b) - (iv), (c) - (iii), (d) - (i)

→ (4) (a) - (iv), (b) - (iii), (c) - (i), (d) - (ii)

191. Ten *E.coli* cells with ^{15}N - dsDNA are incubated in medium containing ^{14}N nucleotide. After 60 minutes, how many *E.coli* cells will have DNA totally free from ^{15}N ?

(1) 20 cells

(2) 40 cells

→ (3) 60 cells

(4) 80 cells

192. The recombination frequency between the genes a & c is 5%, b & c is 15%, b & d is 9%, a & b is 20%, c & d is 24% and a & d is 29%. What will be the sequence of these genes on a linear chromosome ?

(1) a, d, b, c

(2) d, b, a, c

(3) a, b, c, d

→ (4) a, c, b, d

193. Which of the following are **not** the effects of Parathyroid hormone ?

- (a) Stimulates the process of bone resorption
- (b) Decreases Ca^{2+} level in blood
- (c) Reabsorption of Ca^{2+} by renal tubules
- (d) Decreases the absorption of Ca^{2+} from digested food
- (e) Increases metabolism of carbohydrates

Choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (1) (a) and (c) only
- (2) (b), (d) and (e) only
- (3) (a) and (e) only
- (4) (b) and (c) only

194. Which of the following is **not** a desirable feature of a cloning vector ?

- (1) Presence of origin of replication
- (2) Presence of a marker gene
- (3) Presence of single restriction enzyme site
- (4) Presence of two or more recognition sites

195. Which of the following statements is not true ?

- (1) Analogous structures are a result of convergent evolution
- (2) Sweet potato and potato is an example of analogy
- (3) Homology indicates common ancestry
- ➔ (4) Flippers of penguins and dolphins are a pair of homologous organs

196. Select the incorrect statement regarding synapses :

- (1) The membranes of presynaptic and postsynaptic neurons are in close proximity in an electrical synapse.
- (2) Electrical current can flow directly from one neuron into the other across the electrical synapse.
- (3) Chemical synapses use neurotransmitters
- ➔ (4) Impulse transmission across a chemical synapse is always faster than that across an electrical synapse.

197. Match List - I with List - II.

List - I	List - II
(a) Bronchioles	(i) Dense Regular Connective Tissue
(b) Goblet cell	(ii) Loose Connective Tissue
(c) Tendons	(iii) Glandular Tissue
(d) Adipose Tissue	(iv) Ciliated Epithelium

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- ➔ **(1)** (a) - (iv), (b) - (iii), (c) - (i), (d) - (ii)
- (2)** (a) - (i), (b) - (ii), (c) - (iii), (d) - (iv)
- (3)** (a) - (ii), (b) - (i), (c) - (iv), (d) - (iii)
- (4)** (a) - (iii), (b) - (iv), (c) - (ii), (d) - (i)

198. Match List - I with List - II with respect to methods of Contraception and their respective actions.

List - I		List - II	
(a)	Diaphragms	(i)	Inhibit ovulation and Implantation
(b)	Contraceptive Pills	(ii)	Increase phagocytosis of sperm within Uterus
(c)	Intra Uterine Devices	(iii)	Absence of Menstrual cycle and ovulation following parturition
(d)	Lactational Amenorrhea	(iv)	They cover the cervix blocking the entry of sperms

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) (a) - (iv), (b) - (i), (c) - (iii), (d) - (ii)
- ➔ (2) (a) - (iv), (b) - (i), (c) - (ii), (d) - (iii)
- (3) (a) - (ii), (b) - (iv), (c) - (i), (d) - (iii)
- (4) (a) - (iii), (b) - (ii), (c) - (i), (d) - (iv)

199. Which of the following is a correct statement ?

- ➔ (1) Cyanobacteria are a group of autotrophic organisms classified under Kingdom Monera.
- (2) Bacteria are exclusively heterotrophic organisms.
- (3) Slime moulds are saprophytic organisms classified under Kingdom Monera.
- (4) Mycoplasma have DNA, Ribosome and cell wall

200. Given below are two statements :

Statement I:

In a scrubber the exhaust from the thermal plant is passed through the electric wires to charge the dust particles.

Statement II:

Particulate matter (PM 2.5) can not be removed by scrubber but can be removed by an electrostatic precipitator.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below :

- (1) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct
- ➔ (2) Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect
- (3) Statement I is correct but Statement II is incorrect
- (4) Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is correct